

# Pinery Provincial Park Vascular Plant List

Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<b>EQUISETACEAE</b>			
<b>HORSETAIL FAMILY</b>			
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field Horsetail		FF
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	Water Horsetail		LRB
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. ssp. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) Stone	Common Scouring-rush		BS
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A. Braun	Smooth Scouring-rush		WM
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> Scheich. ex Fried. ssp. <i>Variegatum</i>	Small Horsetail		LRB
<b>DENNSTAEDIACEAE</b>			
<b>BRACKEN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	Bracken-Fern		COF
<b>DRYOPTERIDACEAE</b>			
<b>TRUE FERN FAMILILY</b>			
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ssp. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) Clausen	Northeastern Lady Fern		FF
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	Bulblet Fern		FF
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Villars) H.P. Fuchs	Spinulose Woodfern		FF
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Tod.	Ostrich Fern		FF
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Sensitive Fern		FF
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michaux) Schott	Christmas Fern		FF
<b>OPHIOGLOSSACEAE</b>			
<b>ADDER'S-TONGUE-FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	Rattlesnake Fern		FF
<b>OSMUNDACEAE</b>			
<b>FLOWERING FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	Royal Fern		WM
<b>POLYPODIACEAE</b>			
<b>POLYPODY FAMILY</b>			
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	Rock Polypody		FF
<b>PTERIDACEAE</b>			
<b>MAIDENHAIR FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L. ssp. <i>pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern		FF
<b>THELYPTERIDACEAE</b>			
<b>MARSH FERN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> (Salisb.) Schott	Marsh Fern		WM
<b>LYCOPODIACEAE</b>			
<b>CLUB MOSS FAMILY</b>			
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i> Michaux	Shining Clubmoss		OF
<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> Pursh	Ground-cedar		COF
<b>SELAGINELLACEAE</b>			
<b>SPIKEMOSS FAMILY</b>			
<i>Selaginella apoda</i> (L.) Fern.	Spikemoss		LRB
<b>CUPRESSACEAE</b>			
<b>CYPRESS FAMILY</b>			
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	Common Juniper	Jun-E	DS
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Red Cedar	Jun-E	SD
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	White Cedar		LRB
<b>PINACEAE</b>			
<b>PINE FAMILY</b>			
<i>Larix laricina</i> (Duroi) K. Koch	Tamarack	Jun	LRB
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lambert	Jack Pine		COF
<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Sol. ex Aiton	Red Pine	Jun-M	CF

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<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	White Pine	Jun-M	CF
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	Scotch Pine		CF
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carriere	Eastern Hemlock		
<b>ALISMATACEAE</b>	<b>WATER PLANTAIN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Water-plantain	Jun-L	A
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> E. Sheldon	Small Arrowhead	Jul-L	A
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	Common Arrowhead	Jun-L	A
<b>ARACEAE</b>	<b>ARUM FAMILY</b>		
<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	Sweet-flag	Jun-L	A
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	Green Dragon	May-E	FF
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	May-E	FF
<b>CYPERACEAE</b>	<b>SEDGE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steudel	Narrow-leaf Sedge		FF
<i>Carex aurea</i> Nutt.	Golden-fruit Sedge		WM
<i>Carex bebbii</i> (L. Bailey) Olney ex Fern.	Bebb's Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Woodland Sedge	May-M	FF
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i> Wahlenb.	Brown Bog Sedge		WM
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Oval-leaf Sedge		FF
<i>Carex comosa</i> Boott	Bearded Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex crawei</i> Dewey	Crawe's Sedge		WM
<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britton	Crested Sedge		FF
<i>Carex cryptolepis</i> Mackenzie	Northeastern Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex deweyana</i> Schwein.	Short-scale Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex diandra</i> Schrank	Lesser Panicked Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott	Bristle-leaf Sedge		WM
<i>Carex flava</i> L.	Yellow Sedge		WM
<i>Carex foenea</i> Willd.	Dry-spike Sedge		BWS
<i>Carex formosa</i> Dewey	Handsome Sedge	May-M	BWS
<i>Carex gracilescens</i> Steudel	Slender Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	Graceful Sedge		FF
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Meadow Sedge		FF
<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Porcupine Sedge		WM
<i>Carex interior</i> L. Bailey	Inland Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	Lake Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michaux	Woolly Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	Hairy-fruited Sedge		WM
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Muhlenberg's Sedge		BS
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam.	Pennsylvania Sedge		BS
<i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i> L.	Cyperus-like Sedge		FF
<i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.	Retorse Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex richardsonii</i> R. Br.	Richardson's Sedge		BS

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Stellate Sedge		FF
<i>Carex rugosperma</i> Mackenzie	Wrinkled-seeded Sedge		BWS
<i>Carex spicata</i> Hudson	Spiked Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Awl-fruited Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.	Tussock Sedge	May-M	LRB
<i>Carex tetanica</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Rigid Sedge		WM
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahlenb.	Blunt Broom Sedge		WM
<i>Carex umbellata</i> Schk. ex Willd.	Umbellate Sedge		BS
<i>Carex utriculata</i> F. Boott	Beaked Sedge		LRB
<i>Carex viridula</i> Michaux ssp. <i>viridula</i>	Greenish Sedge		WM
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michaux	Fox Sedge		LRB
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i> (Muhlenb.) Torrey	Twig-rush		WM
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> Torrey	Umbrella Sedge		LRB
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> Torrey	Low Cyperus		LRB
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhlenb.	Red-rooted Cyperus		LRB
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Sprengel) Marcks	Slender-stemmed Cyperus		BS
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	Fragrant Cyperus		LRB
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	Straw-coloured Cyperus		LRB
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britton	Three way Sedge		A
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roemer & Schultes	Needle-shaped Spike- rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> Steudel	Red-based Spike-rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> Schultes	Intermediate Spike-rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> (Willd.) Schultes	Blunt Spike-rush		LRB
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) Schultes	Slender Spike-rush		WM
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) M. Vahl	White Beak-rush		LRB
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torrey	Hair-like Beak-rush		WM
<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhlenb. ex Bigelow	Hardstem Bulrush		WM
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.	Dark Green Bulrush		WM
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	Wool-grass		LRB
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Nodding Bulrush		WM
<i>Scirpus pungens</i> M. Vahl	Threesquare		LRB
<i>Scirpus smithii</i> A. Gray	Smith's Club-rush		LRB
<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i> Torrey	Swaying Rush		A
<i>Scirpus validus</i> L.	Great Bulrush		LRB
<i>Scleria verticillata</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Nut Rush		WM
<b>DIOSCOREACEAE</b>	<b>YAM FAMILY</b>		
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i> J. Gmelin	Wild Yam	Jul-E	FF
<b>GRAMINEAE (POACEAE)</b>	<b>GRASS FAMILY</b>		
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Redtop		DA
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walter) Tuckerman	Autumn Bent-Grass		WM
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping Bent-grass		DA

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<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> Fern.	Marram Grass		B
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> Vitman	Turkey-foot Grass		BS
<i>Apera interrupta</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Interrupted Bent		DA
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Oat		BS
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreber ex Sprengel) P. Beauv.	Bearded Shorthusk	Aug-M	FF
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L.	Fringed Brome Grass		FF
<i>Bromus kalmii</i> A. Gray	Kalm's Brome Grass		BS
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> (Shear) A. Hitchc.	Tall Brome Grass		FF
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Canada Brome Grass		FF
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Downy Brome		DA
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michaux) P. Beauv.	Blue-joint		WM
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koeler ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (A. Gray) C.W. Greene	Green Bent Grass		WM
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i> (Hook.) Scribner	Sand-Reed		DS
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hackel) Fern.	Sandbur		DA
<i>Cinna latifolia</i> (Trevir. ex Goeppinger) Griseb. in Ledeb.	Woodgrass		WM
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Orchard Grass		DA
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roemer & Schultes	Poverty Oat Grass		BS
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin.	Common Hair Grass		BS
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreber ex Schwein.) Schreber ex Muhlenb.	Smooth Crab Grass		DA
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	Crab Grass		DA
<i>Echinochloa microstachya</i> (Wieg.) Rydb.	Barnyard Grass		LRB
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Canada Lyme		SD
<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	Quack Grass		DA
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould in Shinn. ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheatgrass	Jul-M	BS
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia Wild-Rye		FF
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i> (Lam.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Teal Love Grass		LRB
<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	Love Grass		DA
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michaux) Nees	Tufted Love Grass		DA
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> Tracey	Hard Fescue		DA
<i>Festuca pratensis</i> Hudson	Meadow Fescue		DA
<i>Festuca saximontana</i> Rydb.	Rocky Mountain Fescue		
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) E. Alexeev (1980)	Nodding Fescue		FF
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A. Hitchc.	Manna Grass		WM
<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	Bottle-brush Grass		FF
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schultes	Crested Koeler		BS
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	Rice Cutgrass		LRB
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Rye Grass		DA

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Muhlenbergia glomerata (Willd.) Trin.	Wild Timothy		WW
Muhlenbergia mexicana (L.) Trin.	Meadow Muhlenbergia		LRB
Muhlenbergia schreberi J. Gmelin	Dropseed	Aug-E	FF
Oryzopsis asperifolia Michaux	Rice Grass		FF
Oryzopsis pungens (Torrey ex Sprengel) A. Hitchc.	Sharp-leaved Oryzopsis		BS
Oryzopsis racemosa (Smith) Ricker ex A. Hitchc.	Mountain Rice	Aug-L	FF
Panicum acuminatum Sw.	Hairy Panic Grass		BS
Panicum capillare L.	Witch Grass		DA
Panicum depauperatum Muhlenb.	Impoverished Panic Grass		BS
Panicum dichotomiflorum Michaux	Fall Panic Grass		DA
Panicum flexile (Gattinger) Scribner	Wiry Witch Grass		WM
Panicum latifolium L.	Broadleaf Panic Grass		FF
Panicum linearifolium Scribner	Narrow-leaved Panic Grass	Jul-L	FF
Panicum oligosanthos Schultes	Few-flowered Panic Grass		FF
Panicum ovale Elliot	Columbia Panic Grass	Jul-E	BS
Panicum virgatum L.	Switch Grass		WM
Phalaris arundinacea L.	Reed Canary Grass		LRB
Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steudel	Reed		LRB
Poa bulbosa L.	Blue Grass		WM
Poa compressa L.	Canada Blue Grass		DA
Poa palustris L.	Fowl Blue Grass		LRB
Poa pratensis L. ssp. pratensis	Kentucky Blue Grass		BS
Poa saltuensis Fern. & Wieg.	Two-rayed Poa		COF
Schizachne purpurascens (Torrey) Swallen ssp. purpurascens	False Melic	Jun-L	OF
Schizachyrium scoparium (Michaux) Nees	Little Bluestem		DS
Setaria viridis (L.) P. Beauv.	Green Foxtail		DA
Sorghastrum nutans (L.) Nash	Indian Grass		BS
Spartina pectinata Link	Cord Grass		WM
Sporobolus cryptandrus (Torrey) A. Gray ssp. fusciculus (Hook.) E.K. Jones & Fassett	Sand Dropseed		BS
Sporobolus neglectus Nash	Overlooked Dropseed		BS
Sporobolus vaginiflorus (Torrey ex A. Gray) Torrey ex Alph. Wood	Dropseed		BS
Stipa avenacea L.	Black Oat Grass		BS
Stipa spartea Trin.	Porcupine Grass	Jun-E	BS
Vulpia octoflora (Walter) Rydb.	Six-weeks Fescue		
Zizania aquatica L.	Wild Rice		A
<b>HYDROCHARITACEAE</b>	<b>FROG'S-BIT FAMILY</b>		
Elodea canadensis Rich. ex Michaux	Waterweed		A

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<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Tape Grass		A
<b>IRIDACEAE</b>	<b>IRIS FAMILY</b>		
<i>Iris virginica</i> L.	Blue Flag	Jun-E	A
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Miller	Blue-eyed Grass	May-L	WM
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> Michaux	Blue-eyed Grass	May-L	WM
<b>JUNCACEAE</b>	<b>RUSH FAMILY</b>		
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix	Alpine Rush		WM
<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	Jointed Rush		LRB
<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	Baltic Rush		WM
<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i> (Engelm.) Buchenau	Small-headed Rush		LRB
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> Wieg.	Dudley Rush		FF
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. ssp. <i>solutus</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Hamet-Ahti (1980a)	Soft Rush		WM
<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L.	Knotted Rush		WM
<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Cov.	Torrey's Rush		LRB
<i>Luzula acuminata</i> Raf.	Woodrush		FF
<b>JUNCAGINACEAE</b>	<b>ARROW-GRASS FAMILY</b>		
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i> L.	Arrow-grass		WM
<i>Triglochin palustre</i> L.	Marsh Arrow-grass		WM
<b>LEMNACEAE</b>	<b>DUCKWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Common Duckweed		A
<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.	Star Duckweed		A
<b>LILIACEAE (INC. AMARYLLIDACEAE)</b>	<b>LILY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Wild Garlic	Jun-L	FF
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.	Chives	May-L	FF
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	White Dog-tooth Violet	May-E	FF
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw.	Turk's-cap Lily	Jul-E	FF
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	Wood Lily	Jun-L	BS
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.	Canada Mayflower	May-L	COF
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	False Spikenard	Jun-E	FF
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link	False Solomon's Seal	May-L	SD
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	Solomon's Seal	May-L	FF
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> (Michaux) Pers. ssp. <i>brevistyla</i> C. Hitchc.	False Asphodel	Jul-L	WM
<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.	Red Trillium	May-E	FF
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michaux) Salisb.	White Trillium	May-E	FF
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Smith	Bellwort	May-E	FF
<b>PONTEDERIACEAE</b>	<b>PICKEREL-WEED</b>		
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacMillan	Water Stargrass	Jun-L	A
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickereel-weed	Jul-E	A
<b>TAMOGETONACEAE</b>	<b>PONDWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	Curly Pondweed		A

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Potamogeton illinoensis Morong	Illinois Pondweed		A
Potamogeton natans L.	Floating Pondweed		A
Potamogeton nodosus Poiret	Knotty Pondweed		WM
Potamogeton pectinatus L.	Sago Pondweed		A
Potamogeton richardsonii (A. Bennett) Rydb.	Red-head Pondweed		A
Potamogeton zosteriformis Fern.	Flat-stem Pondweed		A
<b>SMILACACEAE</b>	<b>GREENBRIER FAMILY</b>		
Smilax hispida Muhlenb.	Bristly Greenbrier	Jun-E	FF
Smilax illinoensis Mangaly (1968)	Carrion Flower	Jun-E	FF
<b>SPARGANIACEAE</b>	<b>BUR-WEED FAMILY</b>		
Sparganium eurycarpum Engelm. ex A. Gray	Common Bur-reed		A
<b>TYPHACEAE</b>	<b>CAT-TAIL FAMILY</b>		
Typha angustifolia L.	Narrow-leaved Cat-tail	Jun-E	A
Typha latifolia L.	Common Cat-tail	Jun-E	A
<b>ACERACEAE</b>	<b>MAPLE FAMILY</b>		
Acer rubrum L.	Red Maple	Apr-L	FF
Acer saccharinum L.	Silver Maple	Apr-L	FF
Acer saccharum Marshall ssp. nigrum (Michaux. f.) Desmarais	Black Maple		FF
Acer saccharum Marshall ssp. saccharum	Sugar Maple	May-E	FF
<b>AMERANTHACEAE</b>	<b>PIGWEED FAMILY</b>		
Amaranthus albus L.	Tumble Pigweed	Jul-L	DA
Amaranthus blitoides S. Watson	Prostrate Pigweed	Jul-E	DA
Amaranthus retroflexus L.	Redroot Pigweed	Jul-E	DA
<b>ANACARDIACEAE</b>	<b>CASHEW FAMILY</b>		
Rhus aromatica Aiton	Fragrant Sumac	May-E	BS
Rhus radicans L. ssp. negundo (E. Greene) McNeill	Climbing Poison Ivy	Jun-E	FF
Rhus radicans L. ssp. rydbergii (Small ex Rydb.) McNeil	Poison Ivy	Jun-E	BWS
Rhus typhina L.	Staghorn Sumac	Jun-L	DA
<b>APOCYNACEAE</b>	<b>DOGBANE FAMILY</b>		
Apocynum androsaemifolium L. ssp. androsaemifolium	Spreading Dogbane	Jun-L	BS
Apocynum cannabinum L.	Indian Hemp	Jun-L	WM
<b>AQUIFOLIACEAE</b>	<b>HOLLY FAMILY</b>		
Ilex verticillata (L.) A. Gray	Winterberry	Jun-L	FF
<b>ARALIACEAE</b>	<b>GINSENG FAMILY</b>		
Aralia nudicaulis L.	Wild Sarsaparilla	Jun-E	FF
<b>ARISTOLOCHIACEAE</b>	<b>BIRTHWORT FAMILY</b>		
Asarum canadense L.	Wild Ginger	May-L	FF
<b>ASCLEPIADACEAE</b>	<b>MILKWEED FAMILY</b>		
Asclepias exaltata L.	Poke Milkweed	Jun-L	COF
Asclepias incarnata L. ssp. incarnata	Swamp Milkweed	Jul-E	WM

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<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Common Milkweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L.	Butterfly-weed	Jun-L	BS
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf.	Green Milkweed	Jun-L	DS
<b>BALSAMINACEAE</b>	<b>TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	Jewelweed	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.	Pale Touch-me-not	Aug-L	COF
<b>BERBERIDACEAE</b>	<b>BARBERRY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese Barberry	May-E	FF
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michaux	Blue Cohosh	May-E	FF
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	May-apple	May-L	FF
<b>BETULACEAE (INC. CORYLACEAE)</b>	<b>BIRCH FAMILY</b>		
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marshall	White Birch	Apr-L	LRB
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walter	Blue-beech	Apr-L	FF
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Miller) K. Koch	Ironwood	May-E	FF
<b>BORAGINACEAE</b>	<b>BORAGE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston	Corn Gromwell	May-L	DA
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	Hound's Tongue	Jun-L	
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Viper's Bugloss	Jun-L	DA
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston	Stickseed	Aug-E	FF
<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> (Retz.) Dumort. ssp. <i>squarrosa</i>	European Stickseed	Jun-E	DA
<i>Lithospermum carolinense</i> (Walter ex J. Gmelin) MacMillan	Yellow Puccoon	May-L	FD
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> Lehm.	Smaller Forget-me-not	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> L.	True Forget-me-not	May-L	LRB
<i>Myosotis stricta</i> Link	Forget-me-not	May-E	DA
<b>CAMPANULACEAE (INC. LOBELIACEAE)</b>	<b>BLUEBELL FAMILY</b>		
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh	Marsh-Bellflower	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Creeping Bluebell	Jun-L	DA
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.	Harebell	Jul-E	BS
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	Cardinal Flower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Indian Tobacco	Aug-L	FF
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L.	Kalm's Lobelia	Aug-E	WM
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Great Lobelia	Aug-E	FF
<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	Spiked Lobelia	Aug-E	WM
<b>CAPRIFOLIACEAE</b>	<b>HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> Miller	Bush Honeysuckle	Jun-L	COF
<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>longiflora</i> (Torrey) Hulten	Twinflower	Jun-E	FF
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	Trumpet Honeysuckle	May-L	BWS
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Elderberry	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F. Blake	Snowberry	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> E. Bickn.	Wild Coffee	Jun-E	FF
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	Maple-leaved Viburnum	Jun-E	FF



## Pinery Provincial Park Vascular Plant List

Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	Nannyberry	Jun-E	FF
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> Schultes	Downy Arrow-wood	Jun-E	FF
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Marshall	Highbush Cranberry	Jun-E	FF
<b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE (INC.ILLECEBRACEAE)</b>		<b>PINK FAMILY</b>	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Jun-E	DA
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>triviale</i> (Link) Jalas	Mouse-eared Chickweed	Jun-E	DA
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	Spring Mouse-eared Chickweed	May-E	DA
<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.	Deptford Pink	Jul-E	DA
<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Farw.	Sandwort	Jun-E	BS
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	Bouncing Bet	Jul-E	DA
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.	Knawel	Jun-E	DA
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	Sleepy Catchfly	Jun-L	DA
<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poiret	White Cockle	Jun-L	DA
<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	Night-flowering Catchfly	Jun-E	DA
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	Bladder Champion	Jun-L	DA
<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	Grass-leaved Stitchwort	Jun-E	DA
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Villars	Common Chickweed	May-L	DA
<b>CELASTRACEAE</b>		<b>STAFF TREE FAMILY</b>	
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Climbing Bittersweet	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Euonymus obovata</i> Nutt.	Running Strawberry-bush	Jun-E	FF
<b>CHENOPODIACEAE</b>		<b>GOOSEFOOT FAMILY</b>	
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Boucher ex DC.	Spreading Orach	Jun-E	DA
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Lamb's Quarters	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i> (L.) Asch.	Strawberry Blite	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L. ssp. <i>glaucum</i>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i> (Torrey) Raf.	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	Jul-E	DA
<i>Corispermum hyssopifolium</i> L.	Bug-seed	Aug-L	B
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Sprengel) J. Coulter	Winged Pigweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Salsola kali</i> L. ssp. <i>ruthenica</i> (Iljin) Soo	Russian-thistle	Jun-L	DS
<b>CISTACEAE</b>		<b>ROCKROSE FAMILY</b>	
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (L.) Michaux	Frostweed	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Lechea villosa</i> Elliott	Pinweed	Aug-L	BWS
<b>COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)</b>		<b>ASTER FAMILY</b>	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. ssp. <i>millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Jun-L	DA
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common Ragweed	Aug-L	DA
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Giant Ragweed	Aug-E	DA
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex C.B. Clarke	Pearly Everlasting	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> E. Greene ssp. <i>neodioica</i> (E. Greene) R.J. Bayer	Pussytoes	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. ssp. <i>fallax</i> (E. Greene) R.J. Bayer & Stebb.	Plantain-leaved Everlasting	May-E	BWS

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<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	Stinking Mayweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh. ssp. <i>minus</i>	Common Burdock	Jul-L	DA
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. ssp. <i>caudata</i> (Michaux) H.M. Hall & Clements	Wormwood	Aug-L	FD
<i>Aster dumosus</i> L.	Bushy Aster	Aug-L	WM
<i>Aster ericoides</i> L.	Heath Aster	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Aster laevis</i> L.	Smooth Aster	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>lanceolatus</i>	Panicled Aster	Aug-E	WM
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britton	Starved Aster	Sep-E	BS
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L.	Large-leaved Aster	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L.	New England Aster	Aug-L	DA
<i>Aster puniceus</i> L.	Purple-stemmed Aster	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Aster umbellatus</i> Miller	Flat-topped White Aster	Aug-E	FF
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Bur-marigold	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Devil's Beggarticks	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	Brown Knapweed	May-E	DA
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam.	Spotted Knapweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	Ox-eye Daisy	Jun-E	DA
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Chicory	Aug-E	DA
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Canada Thistle	Jun-L	DA
<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhlenb. ex Willd.) Sprengel	Field Thistle	Aug-E	DA
<i>Cirsium pitcheri</i> (Torrey ex Eaton) Torrey & A. Gray	Pitcher's Thistle	Jun-E	SD
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	Bull Thistle	Jul-E	DA
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	Horseweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC.	Pilewort	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	Daisy Fleabane	Jun-E	DA
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. spp. <i>philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane	Jun-E	DA
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michaux	Robin's-plantain	Jun-E	DA
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Narrow-leaved Fleabane	Jun-E	DA
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	Boneset	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.	White Snakeroot	Aug-E	FF
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Nutt.	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	Aug-L	WM
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.	Fragrant Cudweed	Aug-E	BS
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.	Sneezeweed	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L.	Thin-leaved Sunflower	Jul-E	FF
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	Woodland Sunflower	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> L.	Giant Sunflower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	Orange Hawkweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dum. ssp. <i>caespitosum</i>	King Devil	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michaux	Canada Hawkweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Jul-L	DA

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<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> Villars	Smooth King Devil	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i> Michaux	Rough Hawkweed	Aug-L	BS
<i>Hieracium venosum</i> L.	Rattlesnake-weed	Jul-E	BS
<i>Inula helenium</i> L.	Elecampane	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	Blue Lettuce	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	Wild Lettuce	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Prickly Lettuce	Aug-E	DA
<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michaux	Rough Blazing Star	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i> Michaux	Cylindric Blazing Star	Jul-L	BS
<i>Liatris spicata</i> (L.) Willd.	Dense Blazing Star	Aug-L	WM
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	Pineapple-weed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torrey ex Sprengel) E. Greene	Water Marigold	Aug-L	A
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	Rattlesnake-root	Aug-E	COF
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michaux ssp. <i>racemosa</i>	Glaucus White Lettuce	Aug-L	WM
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	Black-eyed Susan	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	Cut-leaved Coneflower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michaux	Balsam Ragwort	May-L	BS
<i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	Tall Goldenrod	Aug-L	BS
<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	Sep-E	FF
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton	Late Goldenrod	Aug-L	FF
<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhlenb.	Hairy Goldenrod	Aug-L	CS
<i>Solidago juncea</i> Aiton	Early Goldenrod	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton ssp. <i>nemoralis</i>	Woodland Goldenrod	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Solidago ohioensis</i> Riddell	Ohio Goldenrod	Aug-L	WM
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> (Nees) B. Boivin	Upland White Goldenrod	Aug-E	WM
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>uliginosus</i> (M. Bieb) Nyman	Sow Thistle	Aug-E	DA
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>asper</i>	Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle	Aug-E	DA
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G. Weber	Dandelion	Apr-L	DA
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	Goat's Beard	Jun-E	DA
<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L.	Coltsfoot	Apr-L	DA
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Cocklebur	Aug-L	FD
<b>CONVOLVULACEAE</b>	<b>MORNING-GLORY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>americanum</i> (Sims) Brummitt	Hedge Bindweed	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> (L.) Pursh ssp. <i>spithamea</i>	Morning-glory	Jun-L	BS
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Field Bindweed	Jun-L	DA
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex Schultz	Dodder	Aug-E	LRB
<b>CORNACEAE</b>	<b>DOGWOOD FAMILY</b>		
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L.f.	Alternate-leaved Dogwood	Jun-E	FF
<i>Cornus amomum</i> Miller ssp. <i>obliqua</i> (Raf.) J.S.	Silky Dogwood	Jun-L	LRB

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
Wilson			
Cornus foemina Miller ssp. racemosa (Lam.) J.S. Wilson	Gray Dogwood	Jun-E	FF
Cornus rugosa Lam.	Round-leaved Dogwood	Jun-E	FF
Cornus stolonifera Michaux	Red Osier Dogwood	Jun-L	LRB
Sedum acre L.	Mossy Stonecrop	Jun-E	DA
Alyssum alyssoides (L.) L.	Pale Alyssum	Jun-E	DA
Arabis divaricarpa Nels.	Spreading Rock-Cress	Jun-E	DA
Arabis glabra (L.) Bernh.	Tower Mustard	Jun-E	DA
Arabis hirsuta (L.) Scop. ssp. pycnocarpa (M. Hopk.) Hulten	Rough Cress	May-L	BS
Arabis lyrata L.	Rock Cress	Apr-L	BS
Barbarea vulgaris R. Br.	Winter Cress	May-E	BWS
Berteroa incana (L.) DC.	Hoary Alyssum	May-E	DA
Brassica nigra (L.) Koch	Black Mustard	Jun-L	DA
Brassica rapa L.	Rape	Jun-E	DA
Cakile edentula (Bigelow) Hook.	Sea-rocket	Jul-E	B
Camelina microcarpa Andr. ex DC.	False Flax	Jun-E	DA
Capsella bursa-pastoris (L.) Medikus	Shepherd's Purse	May-L	DA
Cardamine bulbosa (Schreber ex. Muhlenb.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Spring Cress	May-L	FF
Cardamine douglassii Britton	Purple Cress	Apr-L	FF
Cardamine pensylvanica Muhlenb. ex Willd.	Bitter Cress	May-L	LRB
Cardamine pratensis L. ssp. angustifolia (Hook.) O. Schulz	Cuckoo-flower	May-E	LRB
Descurainia sophia (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Herb Sophia	Jun-E	DA
Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC.	Narrow-leaved Wall Rocket	Jun-L	DA
Draba reptans (Lam.) Fern.	Carolina Whitlow-grass	Apr-L	DA
Erophila verna (L.) Chevall.	Whitlow-grass	Apr-L	DA
Erysimum cheiranthoides L. ssp. cheiranthoides	Wormseed Mustard	Jun-E	DA
Lepidium campestre (L.) R. Br.	Field Peppergrass	May-L	DA
Lepidium densiflorum Schrader	Peppergrass	Jun-E	DA
Nasturtium microphyllum (Boenn.) Reichb.	Water Cress	May-L	A
Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser ssp. hispida (Desv.) Jonsell (1968)	Yellow Cress	May-L	LRB
Sinapis arvensis L.	Charlock	Jun-E	DA
Sisymbrium altissimum L.	Tumble Mustard	May-L	DA
Thlaspi arvense L.	Penny Cress	May-E	DA
<b>CUCURBITACEAE</b>	<b>GOURD FAMILY</b>		
Echinocystis lobata (Michaux) Torrey & A. Gray	Wild Cucumber	Aug-E	FF

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<b>DIPSACACEAE</b>			
Dipsacus fullonum L. ssp. sylvestris (Hudson) Clapham	Teasel	Aug-E	LRB
<b>ELAEAGNACEAE</b>			
Shepherdia canadensis (L.) Nutt.	Soapberry	Apr-L	BS
<b>ERICACEAE</b>			
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Sprengel	Bearberry	Apr-L	WM
Gaultheria procumbens L.	Wintergreen	Jun-L	COF
Gaylussacia baccata (Wangenh.) K. Koch	Black Huckleberry	Jun-E	COF
Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton	Blueberry	Apr-L	BWS
Vaccinium caespitosum Michaux	Dwarf Blueberry	May-E	BWS
Vaccinium myrtilloides Michaux	Velvet-leaved Blueberry	Apr-L	COF
<b>EUPHORBIACEAE</b>			
Acalypha virginica L.	Three-seeded Mercury	Aug-E	DA
Chamaesyce glyptosperma (Engelm.) Small	Engraved Spurge	Jul-E	DA
Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small	Hairy-fruited Spurge	Aug-E	DA
Chamaesyce nutans (Lagasca) Small	Eyebane	Jul-L	DA
Chamaesyce polygonifolia (L.) Small	Seaside Spurge	Jun-L	DS
Chamaesyce vermiculata (Raf.) House	Prostrate Spurge	Jun-L	DA
Euphorbia corollata L.	Flowering Spurge	Jun-E	BS
<b>FAGACEAE</b>			
Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.	American Beech	May-M	FF
Quercus alba L.	White Oak	May-M	COF
Quercus bicolor Willd.	Swamp White Oak	May-L	FF
Quercus macrocarpa Michaux	Bur Oak	May-M	FF
Quercus muehlenbergii Engelm.	Chinquapin Oak	May-L	COF
Quercus prinoides Willd.	Dwarf Oak	May-L	BS
Quercus rubra L.	Red Oak	May-M	FF
Quercus velutina Lam.	Black Oak	May-M	BS
<b>FUMARIACEAE</b>			
Corydalis aurea Willd.	Golden Corydalis	May-L	DA
Dicentra cucullaria (L.) Bernh.	Duchman's-breeches	May-E	FF
<b>GENTIANACEAE</b>			
Gentiana andrewsii Griseb.	Closed Gentian	Aug-L	LRB
Gentianella quinquefolia (L.) Small ssp. quinquefolia	Stiff Gentian	Sep-E	LRB
Gentianopsis crinita (Froelich) Ma	Fringed Gentian	Aug-L	WM
Gentianopsis virgata (Raf.) Holub	Smaller Fringed Gentian	Aug-L	WM
<b>GERANIACEAE</b>			
Erodium cicutarium (L.) L'Her. ssp. cicutarium	Storksbill	May-E	DA
Geranium maculatum L.	Wild Geranium	May-L	BWS
<b>GROSSULARIACEAE</b>			
Ribes americanum Miller	Black Currant	May-L	FF

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Ribes cynosbati L.	Prickly Gooseberry	May-E	FF
<b>GUTTIFERAE</b>			
	<b>ST. JOHNSWORT FAMILY</b>		
Hypericum kalmianum L.	Kalm's St. Johnswort	Aug-E	WM
Hypericum majus (A. Gray) Britton	Larger St. Johnswort	Aug-E	WM
Hypericum mutilum L. ssp. mutilum	Dwarf St. Johnswort	Aug-E	WM
Hypericum perforatum L.	Common St. Johnswort	Jun-E	DA
Triadenum fraseri (Spach) Gleason	Marsh St. Johnswort		WM
<b>HALORAGACEAE</b>			
	<b>WATER-MILFOIL FAMILY</b>		
Myriophyllum verticillatum L.	Water-milfoil		A
<b>HAMAMELIDACEAE</b>			
	<b>WITCH HAZEL FAMILY</b>		
Hamamelis virginiana L.	Witch Hazel	Sep-L	COF
<b>JUGLANDACEAE</b>			
	<b>WALNUT FAMILY</b>		
Carya cordiformis (Wangenh.) K. Koch	Bitternut Hickory		FF
Carya ovata (Miller) K. Koch	Shagbark Hickory	May-L	FF
Juglans cinerea L.	Butternut		FF
Juglans nigra L.	Black Walnut		FF
<b>LABIATAE</b>			
	<b>MINT FAMILY</b>		
Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy	Basil Balm	Jun-E	DA
Ajuga reptans L.	Bugle	May-L	DA
Clinopodium vulgare L.	Basil	Jul-E	BS
Glechoma hederacea L.	Gill-over-the-ground	May-L	DA
Leonurus cardiaca L. ssp. cardiaca	Motherwort	Jun-L	DA
Lycopus americanus Muhlenb. ex. Bartram	Water Horehound	Jul-L	WM
Lycopus uniflorus Michaux	Bugleweed	Jul-L	WM
Mentha arvensis L. ssp. borealis (Michaux) R.L. Taylor & Macbryde	Field Mint	Aug-E	LRB
Mentha spicata L.	Spearmint	Aug-E	LRB
Mentha x piperita L.	Peppermint	Aug-L	LRB
Monarda fistulosa L.	Wild Bergamot	Jul-L	DA
Nepeta cataria L.	Catnip	Jun-L	DA
Origanum vulgare L.	Wild Marjoram	Aug-E	DA
Prunella vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris	Heal-all	Jun-L	DA
Pycnanthemum virginianum (L.) Durand & Jackson ex Fernald & Robinson	Mountain Mint	Jul-L	WM
Scutellaria galericulata L.	Skullcap	Aug-E	FF
Scutellaria lateriflora L.	Mad-dog Skullcap	Jul-L	FF
Stachys hispida Pursh	Rough Hedge-nettle	Aug-E	FF
Teucrium canadense L. ssp. canadense	Germander	Jul-L	FF
<b>LAURACEAE</b>			
	<b>LAUREL FAMILY</b>		
Lindera benzoin (L.) Blume	Spicebush	Apr-L	FF
Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees	Sassafras	May-M	BWS

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<b>LEGUMINOSAE</b>			
<b>BEAN FAMILY</b>			
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Hog-peanut	Aug-E	FF
<i>Apios americana</i> Medikus	Groundnut	Aug-L	FF
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Canada Trefoil	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhlenb. ex Willd) Alph. Wood	Pointed-leaved Trefoil	Jul-E	FF
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Naked-flowered Trefoil	Jul-L	FF
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	Panicled Tick-trefoil	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i> (Michaux) DC.	Prostrate Tick-trefoil	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> Willd.	Beach Pea	Aug-E	FD
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L.	Everlasting Pea	Jul-E	DA
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	Swamp Pea	May-L	LRB
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> (L.) Hornem.	Hairy Bush Clover	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i> (S. Watson) Britton	Wandlike Bush Clover	Aug-L	BWS
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	Birdsfoot Trefoil	Jun-E	DA
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> L.	Wild Lupine	May-L	BWS
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Black Medick	May-L	DA
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	Alfalfa	Jun-L	DA
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Medikus	White Sweet Clover	Jun-L	DA
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Pallas	Yellow Sweet Clover	Jun-E	DA
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L. ssp. <i>elegans</i> (Savi) Asch. & Graebner	Alslike Clover	May-L	DA
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Red Clover	May-L	DA
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	White Clover	May-L	DA
<i>Vicia cracca</i> L.	Cow Vetch	Jun-E	DA
<b>LENTIBULARIACEAE</b>			
<b>BLADERWORT</b>			
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> Michaux	Horned Bladderwort	Jun-L	WM
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	Bladderwort	Jun-L	A
<b>LINACEAE</b>			
<b>FLAX FAMILY</b>			
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Common Flax	Jun-E	DA
<b>MAGNOLIACEAE</b>			
<b>MAGNOLIA FAMILY</b>			
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Tulip-tree	Jun-E	FF
<b>MALVACEAE</b>			
<b>MALLOW FAMILY</b>			
<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Common Mallow	Jun-E	DA
<b>MENISPERMACEAE</b>			
<b>MOONSEED FAMILY</b>			
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Moonseed	Jun-E	FF
<b>MOLLUGINACEAE</b>			
<b>CARPET-WEED FAMILY</b>			
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	Carpet-weed	Aug-E	DA
<b>MONOTROPACEAE</b>			
<b>INDIAN PIPE FAMILY</b>			
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> L.	Pinesap	Aug-L	COF
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	Indian Pipe	Jul-L	FF
<b>MORACEAE</b>			
<b>MULBERRY FAMILY</b>			
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Mulberry	May-L	DA

## Pinery Provincial Park Vascular Plant List

Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<b>NYMPHAEACEAE</b>	<b>WATER LILY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Nuphar variegatum</i> Engelm. ex. Durand	Yellow Pond Lily	May-L	A
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Dryander ex Aiton	Fragrant Water Lily	Jun-E	A
<b>OLEACEAE</b>	<b>OLIVE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	White Ash		FF
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marshall	Black Ash		FF
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Red Ash	Apr	FF
<b>ONAGRACEAE</b>	<b>EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Aschers. & Magnus	Enchanter's Nightshade	Jul-E	FF
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L.	Great Fireweed	Jul-E	DA
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Willow-herb	Jul-L	WM
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler	Fireweed	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L.	Hairy Willow-herb	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> Raf.	Narrow-leaved Willow-herb	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schreber	Small-flowered Willow-herb	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> (L.) Elliott	Water Purslane	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Evening Primrose	Jul-E	BS
<b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>	<b>BROOMRAPE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr.	Squawroot	May-L	FF
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> L.	Cancer-root	Jun-E	FF
<b>OXALIDACEAE</b>	<b>WOOD-SORREL</b>		
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Wood-sorrel	May-L	DA
<b>PAPAVERACEAE</b>	<b>POPPY FAMILY</b>		
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot	Aug-L	FF
<b>PHYTOLACCACEAE</b>	<b>POKEWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	Pokeweed	Jul-L	DA
<b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>	<b>PLANTAIN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Ribgrass	Jun-E	DA
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Common Plantain	Jun-L	DA
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Rugel's Plantain	Jul-E	DA
<b>PLATANACEAE</b>	<b>PLANETREE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	Sycamore		FF
<b>POLYGALACEAE</b>	<b>MILKWORT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> Willd.	Fringed Milkwort	May-L	FF
<i>Polygala polygama</i> Walter	Pink Milkwort	Jun-L	BS
<b>POLYGONACEAE</b>	<b>BUCKWEED FAMILY</b>		
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L.	Water Smartweed	Aug-E	A
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Jordan ex. Boreau	Knotweed	Aug-E	DA
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	Black Bindweed	Jul-L	DA



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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	Water-pepper	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michaux	Mild Water-pepper	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	Pale Smartweed	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L.	Pennsylvania Smartweed	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	Lady's Thumb	Jul-L	DA
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Elliot	White Smartweed	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.	Climbing False Buckwheat	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Polygonum tenue</i> Michaux	Slender Knotweed	Aug-E	DA
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L. ssp. <i>acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	May-L	DA
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Sour Dock	Jun-E	DA
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> A. Gray	Great Water Dock	Aug-E	LRB
<b>PORTULACACEAE</b>	<b>PURSLANE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Purslane	Jun-L	DA
<b>PRIMULACEAE</b>	<b>PRIMROSE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Fringed Loosestrife	Jul-E	FF
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	Moneywort	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> Sims	Prairie Loosestrife	Jul-M	WM
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) Britton, Sterns & Pogg.	Swamp Candles	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Lysimachia thyriflora</i> L.	Tufted Loosestrife	Jun-L	LRB
<b>PYROLACEAE</b>	<b>WINTERGREEN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) Barton ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i> (S.F. Blake) Hulten	Pipsissewa	Jul-E	COF
<i>Orthilia secunda</i> (L.) House	One-sided Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> Michaux	Pink Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Sw.	Green-flowered Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.	Shinleaf	Jul-E	COF
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L.	Round-leaved Pyrola	Jun-L	COF
<b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>	<b>BUTTERCUP FAMILY</b>		
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Elliott	White Baneberry	May-L	FF
<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Aiton) Willd.	Red Baneberry	May-L	FF
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.	Canada Anemone	Jun-E	FF
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> A. Gray	Thimbleweed	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L.	Wood Anemone	May-E	BWS
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L.	Thimbleweed	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Wild Columbine	May-L	COF
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	Virgin's Bower	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Kidneyleaf Buttercup	May-L	FF
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	Tall Buttercup	May-L	DA
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> L.	Bulbous Buttercup	May-L	BWS
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michaux	Swamp Buttercup	May-L	FF
<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godron	White Water Crowfoot	May-L	A
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L.f.	Bristly Crowfoot	May-L	LRB

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poiret ex Lam.	Hooked Buttercup	May-L	FF
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i> Goldie	Prairie Buttercup	Apr-L	BWS
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L. ssp. <i>sceleratus</i>	Cursed Crowfoot	May-L	FF
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fischer & Ave-Lall.	Purple Meadow-rue	May-L	FF
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	Common Meadow-rue	May-E	FF
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Pursh	Tall Meadow-rue	Jun-L	FF
<b>RHAMNACEAE</b>	<b>BUCKTHORN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	New Jersey Tea	Jun-L	BWS
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> Raf.	Redroot	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> L'Her.	Alder-leaved Buckthorn	Jun-E	FF
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	Common Buckthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<b>ROSACEAE</b>	<b>ROSE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Yellow Agrimony	Jul-E	FF
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. ex R. Roemer	Saskatoon Berry	May-L	BWS
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michaux f.) Fern.	Juneberry	May-L	BWS
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> Wieg.	Smooth Serviceberry	May-E	BWS
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> (Pursh) DC.	Shadbush	May-L	BWS
<i>Amelanchier spicata</i> (Lam.) K. Koch	Round-leaved Juneberry	May-L	BWS
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> (Mich) Elliott	Purple Chokeberry	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L.	Cockspur Thorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i> (Bosc ex Spach) K. Koch	Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> Ashe	Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.	English Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl. f.) K. Koch	Waxy-fruited Hawthorn	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Porter) Staudt	Strawberry		
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Miller ssp. <i>glauca</i> (S.Watson)	Wild Strawberry	May-E	BWS
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	White Avens	Jul-E	FF
<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murray	Rough Avens	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> Willd.	Large-leaved Avens	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Malus coronaria</i> (L.) Miller	Wild Crabapple	May-L	BWS
<i>Malus pumila</i> Miller	Apple	May-L	DA
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	Ninebark	Jun-L	FF
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L. ssp. <i>anserina</i>	Silverweed	May-L	DA
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	Silvery Cinquefoil	May-L	DA
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>floribunda</i> (Pursh) Elk	Shrubby Cinquefoil	May-L	WM
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L. ssp. <i>norvegica</i>	Rough Cinquefoil	Jun-E	DA
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Rough-fruited Cinquefoil	Jun-E	DA
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michaux	Common Cinquefoil	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus americana</i> Pursh	Wild Plum	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus nigra</i> Aiton	Canada Plum	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L.f.	Pincherry	May-E	DA
<i>Prunus pumila</i> L.	Sand Cherry	May-L	FD

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black Cherry	May-L	BWS
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L. ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry	May-L	BWS
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindley ssp. <i>sayi</i> (Schwein.) W. Lewis	Prickly Wild Rose	May-L	BWS
<i>Rosa blanda</i> Aiton	Smooth Rose	May-L	DS
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L.	Sweetbrier	May-L	DA
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	Common Blackberry	Jun-E	DA
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Northern Dewberry	Jun-E	BWS
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. ssp. <i>melanolasius</i> (Dieck) Focke	Red Raspberry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Black Raspberry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf.	Dwarf Blackberry	May-L	COF
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	European Mountain-ash	Jun-L	DA
<i>Spiraea alba</i> Duroi	White Spiraea	Jul-L	WM
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> (Michaux) Tratt.	Barren Strawberry	May-E	COF
<b>RUBIACEAE</b>	<b>MADDER FAMILY</b>		
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	Buttonbush	Jul-L	A
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Cleavers	May-L	FF
<i>Galium boreale</i> L.	Northern Bedstraw	Jun-L	FF
<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michaux	Wild Licorice	Jun-L	FF
<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	Wild Madder	Jun-L	DA
<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigel	Obtuse Bedstraw	Jul-L	FF
<i>Galium palustre</i> L.	Marsh Bedstraw	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Galium pilosum</i> Aiton	Hairy Bedstraw	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> L.	Dyer's Bedstraw	Sep-E	LRB
<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. ssp. <i>trifidum</i>	Small Bedstraw	Jun-L	FF
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michaux	Fragrant Bedstraw	Jun-E	FF
<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i> (Gaertner) Hook.	Bluets	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.	Partridgeberry	Jun-L	COF
<b>RUTACEAE</b>	<b>RUE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> Miller	Prickly Ash	May-L	FF
<b>SALICACEAE</b>	<b>WILLOW FAMILY</b>		
<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White Poplar		DA
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L.	Balsam Poplar		FD
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartram ex Marshall ssp. <i>deltoides</i>	Cottonwood		FF
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michaux	Largetooth Aspen	Apr-L	FF
<i>Populus nigra</i> L.	Lombardy Poplar		FD
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michaux	Trembling Aspen	Apr-E	DA
<i>Populus x canadensis</i> Moench.	Carolina Poplar		FD
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Andersson	Peachleaf Willow		FF
<i>Salix bebbiana</i> Sarg.	Bebb Willow		WM
<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhlenb.	Pussy Willow	Apr-M	DA
<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michaux	Heart-leaved Willow		LRB

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt.	Sandbar Willow		WM
<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhlenb.	Shining Willow		WM
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marshall	Black Willow		LRB
<b>SANTALACEAE</b>	<b>SANDELWOOD FAMILY</b>		
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	Bastard Toadflax	May-L	BS
<b>SAURURACEAE</b>	<b>LIZARD'S-TAIL FAMILY</b>		
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	Lizard's-tail	Jul-L	A
<b>SAXIFRAGACEAE</b>	<b>SAXIFRAGE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Mitella diphylla</i> L.	Miterwort	May-L	FF
<i>Parnassia glauca</i> Raf.	Grass-of-Parnassus	Aug-L	WM
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	Ditch Stonecrop	Jul-E	LRB
<b>SCROPHULARIACEAE</b>	<b>FIGWORT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> (A. Gray) Britton	Pink Gerardia	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> (L.) Raf	False Foxglove	Aug-E	BWS
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Sprengel	Painted Cup	Jun-E	WM
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	Turtlehead	Aug-L	LRB
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Miller	Butter-and-eggs	Jul-E	DA
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> Desr.	Cow-wheat	Jun-L	CF
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	Monkey-flower	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Wood-betony	May-L	BS
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> Michaux	Swamp Lousewort	Aug-E	LRB
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex. Sims	Beardtongue	Jun-L	DA
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	Mullein	Jul-E	DA
<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schwein. ex Benth.	American Brooklime	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	Water Speedwell	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	Corn Speedwell	May-L	DA
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	Common Speedwell	Jun-E	DA
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	Purslane Speedwell	May-L	DA
<i>Veronica verna</i> L.	Speedwell	May-L	DA
<b>SOLANACEAE</b>	<b>NIGHTSHADE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Leucophysalis grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Rydb.	Large White-flowered Ground Cherry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Ground Cherry	Jun-L	DA
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	Bittersweet Nightshade	Jun-E	LRB
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Black Nightshade	Jun-L	DA
<b>STAPHYLEACEAE</b>	<b>BLADDERNUT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Bladdernut	May-L	FF
<b>TILIACEAE</b>	<b>LINDEN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	Basswood	Jul-E	FF
<b>ULMACEAE</b>	<b>ELM FAMILY</b>		
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Hackberry		FF
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	Dwarf Hackberry	May-M	BWS

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Latin Name	Common Name	Flowering Date	Community
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	White Elm		FF
<b>UMBELLIFERAE</b>			
	<b>CARROT FAMILY</b>		
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	Bulb-bearing Water Hemlock	Aug-M	LRB
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	Water Parsnip	Jul-L	LRB
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Honewort	Jun-M	FF
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Wild Carrot	Jun-L	DA
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michaux) C.B. Clarke	Sweet Cicely	Jun-E	FF
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Short-styled Snake-root	Jun-L	FF
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L.	Black Snake-root	Jun-L	LRB
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> (L.) Drude	Yellow Pimpernel	May-L	FF
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) Koch	Golden Alexanders	May-L	FF
<b>URTICACEAE</b>			
	<b>NETTLE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	Wood Nettle	Jul-L	FF
<i>Pilea fontana</i> (Lunell) Rydb.	Clearweed	Jul-L	DA
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Selander	Stinging Nettle	Jul-L	FF
<b>VERBENACEAE</b>			
	<b>VERVAIN FAMILY</b>		
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed	Jul-L	FF
<i>Verbena hastata</i> L.	Blue Vervain	Jul-E	LRB
<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	Hoary Vervain	Jul-L	BWS
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	White Vervain	Jul-E	DA
<b>VIOLACEAE</b>			
	<b>VIOLET FAMILY</b>		
<i>Viola adunca</i> Smith	Sand Violet	May-L	BS
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> F. Lloyd ssp. <i>pallens</i> (Banks ex DC.) M. Baker	Northern White Violet	May-E	FF
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Aiton	Downy Yellow Violet	May-E	FF
<i>Viola rafinesquii</i> E. Greene	Wild Pansy	Jun-E	DA
<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd	Woolly Blue Violet	May-E	DA
<b>VITACEAE</b>			
	<b>GRAPE FAMILY</b>		
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planchon	Virginia Creeper	Jul-E	FF
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michaux	Summer Grape	Jun-M	COF
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michaux	Riverbank Grape	Jun-L	COF